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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/375,901	08/17/1999	EDWARD B. KNUDSON	UV-100	5773

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WALTER M EGBERT III
FISH & NEAVE
1251 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS
NEW YORK, NY 100201104

EXAMINER

BUI, KIEU OANH T

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2611

DATE MAILED: 05/13/2004

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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application

09/375,901

Applicant(s)

KNUDSON, EDWARD B.

Examiner

KIEU-OANH T BUI

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 March 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 29-94 and 107-122 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 29-94 and 107-122 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

1. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 03/24/04 has been entered.

Remark

2. Claims 95-106 were canceled in the amendment dated 01/10/03 (paper no. 22). Pending claims are claims 29-94 and claims 107-122.

Response to Arguments

3. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 29-94, and 107-122 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 29-94 and 107-122 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over LaJoie et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,850,218) in view of Lopresti et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,889,506/ or “Lopresti” hereinafter).

Regarding claim 29, LaJoie et al (or “LaJoie” hereinafter) discloses an interactive program guide that provides access to content from a plurality of available media types, i.e., program guide services is offered to users from a plurality of media types/sources such as VOD, NVOD, the Internet and other services (Fig. 5 and col. 5/lines 2-58 & col. 16/line 10 to col. 18/line 10 for more details on different media provided to the user), the interactive program guide comprising:

means for designating at least one channel as a favorite channel based on user selections, i.e., the favorite channel setting is provided to a user to select their preferred channel (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 1-34);

means for designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type, i.e., based on the look up table as shown in Fig. 5, the user can select their own preferred media type such as video, VOD, NVOD, music, or other according to different n sources (Fig. 5 and col. 16/lines 10-28); and

means for providing a user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types, i.e., the user uses a remote controller (as illustrated in Fig. 15/remote keys) as means for selecting at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media type (as shown in Fig. 5).

LaJoie does not mention in the previous step of wherein means for designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type “for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel”; however, Lopresti discloses a video user’s environment that a plurality of different types of media can be gathered at a same user interface wherein high quality digital audio and video for up to 500 channels including a variety of on-demand service, home shopping, banking, interactive games and

entertainment, multimedia library and full Internet access using fiber optic cable (Figs. 2 & 4, and col. 1/lines 11-23 & col. 7/lines 1-5) in addition to conventional television and cable system (analog) using standard telephone wire or conventional cables (col. 5/lines 17-35 & col. 6/line 62 to col. 7/line 5). In addition, Lopresti teaches that the step of “designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel” because it’s simply to realize that selection or designating for a current view session, for instance, a video demand or an interactive game for a preferred media type either analog or digital as discussed, is independent from the step of designating a favorite channel (see Figs. 7-14, and col. 7/lines 35-59 for creating a favorite channel addressed; and col. 9/line 10 to col. 10/line 54 for designating and selecting other media types).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify LaJoie’s interactive program guide with Lopresti’s teaching technique of allowing users to customize their favorite channels for a current view session for a preferred media types such as either from available analog and digital channels which including television, video on-demand services, game interactive services, multimedia library service and full Internet services as discussed as an enhanced feature in a convergence system to allow the customized interaction from the user for the purpose of providing flexible and favorite channels/programs independently, and preferred media sources can be automatically and dynamically delivered to users without interruption by searching and designating channels and programs according to preferred media types as suggested by Lopresti.

As for claim 30, in view of claim 29 above, LaJoie further discloses “wherein the means for providing the user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types comprises: means for displaying a list of channels comprising at least one favorite channel from at least one of the preferred media types;

and means for providing the user with the ability to select any favorite channel from any of the preferred media types from the list of channels”, i.e., a list of favorite channels are displayed in the display 306 (Fig. 15/item 306 and col. 23/lines 1-10) and the user uses a remote controller (as illustrated in Fig. 15/remote keys) as means for selecting at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media type (as shown in Fig. 5; and with the teaching of Lopresti as discussed above).

As for claim 31, in further view of claim 30 above, LaJoie further discloses “wherein the means for providing the user with the ability to select any favorite channel further comprises moving a highlight among only favorite channel listings from any of the preferred media types”, i.e., the user uses a highlight by moving a cursor on available channels in the preferred media types (as shown in Fig. 5) in selecting any favorite channel, for example, a Disney channel is selected in this scenario (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 1-34).

As for claim 32, in further view of claim 29, LaJoie further reveals “wherein the means for providing the user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types comprises: means for displaying a flip display, wherein the flip display comprises information for a favorite channel from any of the preferred media types; and means for tuning the flip display to a next favorite channel from any of the preferred media types”, i.e., LaJoie offers an additional feature for displaying the information or description of a program during the setting or adding a favorite channel into the favorite channel list in a flip display because the user can flip back to return to the TV display (as illustrated in Fig. 9 and col. 19/line 39 to col. 20/line 52).

As for claim 33, in further view of claim 29 above, LaJoie further reveals “wherein the means for providing the user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types comprises: means for displaying a browse display, wherein the browse display comprises information for a favorite channel from any of the preferred media types; and means for tuning the browse display to a next favorite channel from any of the preferred media types”, i.e., browsing display is offered with the scrolling up and down the list of available preferred channels (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 24-34).

As for claim 34, in further view of claim 29 above, the combination of LaJoie and Lopresti further shows “wherein the means for designating at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type for a current viewing session comprises designating a media type associated with a current channel as a preferred media type”, i.e., descriptive information or logo can be displayed to the user for a current (selected) channel as means for designating at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type (col. 16/lines 29-51; and with the teaching of Lopresti as discussed above).

With respect to claim 35, in further view of claim 29 above, the step of “comprising means for providing the user with the ability to store information about at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types in a preference profile” is taught by LaJoie as LaJoie offers to include a memory for storing information such as interactive program guide data about the at least one favorite channel (col. 13/lines 35-65).

As for claim 36, in further view of claim 29 above, LaJoie further reveals “wherein each of the plurality of the available media types is selected from a group consisting of television, video, music, audio, video-on-demand, digital audio, and games media types”, i.e., a plurality of multimedia services is offered in LaJoie’s interactive information delivery system (see col. 1/lines 5-54).

Regarding claim 37, LaJoie discloses “an interactive program guide that provides access to content from a plurality of available media types, the interactive program guide comprising: means for designating at least one channel as a favorite channel based on user selections, i.e, the favorite channel setting is provided to a user to select their preferred channel (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 1-34); means for designating at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type, i.e., based on the look up table as shown in Fig. 5, the user can select their own preferred media type (Fig. 5 and col. 16/line 10 to col. 18/line 10 for more details on different media types provided to the user); and means for displaying to a user a single favorite channel listing from each of the preferred media types, wherein each favorite channel listing is selectable by the user”, i.e., the user uses a remote controller (as illustrated in Fig. 15/remote keys) as means for selecting at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media type (as shown in Fig. 5) from a single favorite channel listing, LaJoie uses tables to cross reference channel numbers to sources of programs and services in order to allow channel settings more easily such as for favorite channels based on their media types (see col. 5/lines 22-53).

LaJoie does not mention in the previous step of wherein means for designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type “for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel”; however, Lopresti discloses a video user’s environment that a plurality of different types of media can be gathered at a same user interface wherein high quality digital audio and video for up to 500 channels including a variety of on-demand service, home shopping, banking, interactive games and entertainment, multimedia library and full Internet access using fiber optic cable (Figs. 2 & 4, and col. 1/lines 11-23 & col. 7/lines 1-5) in addition to conventional television and cable system (analog) using standard telephone wire or conventional cables (col. 5/lines 17-35 & col. 6/line 62 to col. 7/line 5). In addition, Lopresti teaches that the step of

“designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel” because it’s simply to realize that selection or designating for a current view session, for instance, a video demand or an interactive game for a preferred media type either analog or digital as discussed, is independent from the step of designating a favorite channel (see Figs. 7-14, and col. 7/lines 35-59 for creating a favorite channel addressed; and col. 9/line 10 to col. 10/line 54 for designating and selecting other media types).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify LaJoie’s interactive program guide with Lopresti’s teaching technique of allowing users to customize their favorite channels for a current view session for a preferred media types such as either from available analog and digital channels which including television, video on-demand services, game interactive services, multimedia library service and full Internet services as discussed as an enhanced feature in a convergence system to allow the customized interaction from the user for the purpose of providing flexible and favorite channels/programs independently, and preferred media sources can be automatically and dynamically delivered to users without interruption by searching and designating channels and programs according to preferred media types as suggested by Lopresti.

Regarding claims 38-44, these system claims with same limitations of system claims 30-36 are rejected for the reasons given in the same scope of claims 30-36 as already disclosed above.

Regarding claims 45-52, these method claims for “a method for providing access to content from a plurality of media types with an interactive program guide comprising: designating at least one channel as a favorite channel based on user selections; designating at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel; and providing a

user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types” drawing to corresponding system claims 29-36 are rejected for the reasons given in the scope of system claims 29-36 as already disclosed above.

Regarding claims 53-60, these method claims for “a method for providing access to content from a plurality of media types with an interactive program guide comprising: designating at least one channel as a favorite channel based on user selections; designating at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type for a current viewing session independently from designating a favorite channel; and displaying to a user a single favorite channel listing from each of the preferred media types, wherein each favorite channel listing is selectable by the user” drawing to corresponding system claims 37-44 are rejected for the reasons given in the scope of system claims 37-44 as already disclosed above.

Regarding claim 61, LaJoie discloses a system for providing access to content from a plurality of available media types (Figs. 1 & 5, and col. 1/lines 5-54), the system comprising: a user input device configured to accept user selections (Fig. 15/Remote keys for accepting user selections); and computer equipment, i.e., a set-top terminal with its computer software (col. 4/line 66 to col. 5/line 57), configured to: designate at least one channel as a favorite channel, i.e., the favorite channel setting is provided to a user to select their preferred channel (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 1-34); designate at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type based on user selections, i.e., based on the look up table as shown in Fig. 5, the user can select their own preferred media type (Fig. 5 and col. 16/lines 10-28); and provide a user with the ability to select at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media types, i.e., the user uses a remote controller (as illustrated in Fig. 15/remote keys) as means for selecting at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media type (as shown in Fig. 5).

LaJoie does not mention in the previous step of wherein means for designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type “for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel”; however, Lopresti discloses a video user’s environment that a plurality of different types of media can be gathered at a same user interface wherein high quality digital audio and video for up to 500 channels including a variety of on-demand service, home shopping, banking, interactive games and entertainment, multimedia library and full Internet access using fiber optic cable (Figs. 2 & 4, and col. 1/lines 11-23 & col. 7/lines 1-5) in addition to conventional television and cable system (analog) using standard telephone wire or conventional cables (col. 5/lines 17-35 & col. 6/line 62 to col. 7/line 5). In addition, Lopresti teaches that the step of “designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel” because it’s simply to realize that selection or designating for a current view session, for instance, a video demand or an interactive game for a preferred media type either analog or digital as discussed, is independent from the step of designating a favorite channel (see Figs. 7-14, and col. 7/lines 35-59 for creating a favorite channel addressed; and col. 9/line 10 to col. 10/line 54 for designating and selecting other media types).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify LaJoie’s interactive program guide with Lopresti’s teaching technique of allowing users to customize their favorite channels for a current view session for a preferred media types such as either from available analog and digital channels which including television, video on-demand services, game interactive services, multimedia library service and full Internet services as discussed as an enhanced feature in a convergence system to allow the customized interaction from the user for the purpose of providing flexible and favorite channels/programs independently, and preferred media sources can be automatically and dynamically delivered to users without

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interruption by searching and designating channels and programs according to preferred media types as suggested by Lopresti.

Regarding claims 62-68, these system claims with same limitations of system claims 30-36 are rejected for the reasons given in the same scope of claims 30-36 as already disclosed above.

Regarding claim 69, LaJoie discloses a system that provides access to content from a plurality of available media types (Figs. 1 & 5, and col. 1/lines 5-54), the system comprising: a user input device configured to accept user selections (Fig. 15/Remote keys for accepting user selections); and user equipment, i.e., a set-top terminal with its computer software (col. 4/line 66 to col. 5/line 57), configured to: designate at least one channel as a favorite channel based on user selections, i.e., the favorite channel setting is provided to a user to select their preferred channel (Fig. 15 and col. 23/lines 1-34); designate at least one of the available media types as a preferred media type, i.e., based on the look up table as shown in Fig. 5, the user can select their own preferred media type (Fig. 5 and col. 16/lines 10-28); and display to a user a single favorite channel listing from each of the preferred media types, wherein each favorite channel listing is selectable by the user, i.e., the user uses a remote controller (as illustrated in Fig. 15/remote keys) as means for selecting at least one favorite channel from each of the preferred media type (as shown in Fig. 5) from a single favorite channel listing, LaJoie uses tables to cross reference channel numbers to sources of programs and services in order to allow channel settings more easily such as for favorite channels based on their media types (see col. 5/lines 22-53).

LaJoie does not mention in the previous step of wherein means for designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type “for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel”; however, Lopresti discloses a video user’s environment that a plurality of different types of media can be gathered at

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a same user interface wherein high quality digital audio and video for up to 500 channels including a variety of on-demand service, home shopping, banking, interactive games and entertainment, multimedia library and full Internet access using fiber optic cable (Figs. 2 & 4, and col. 1/lines 11-23 & col. 7/lines 1-5) in addition to conventional television and cable system (analog) using standard telephone wire or conventional cables (col. 5/lines 17-35 & col. 6/line 62 to col. 7/line 5). In addition, Lopresti teaches that the step of “designating at least one or the available media types as a preferred media type for a current view session independently from designating a favorite channel” because it’s simply to realize that selection or designating for a current view session, for instance, a video demand or an interactive game for a preferred media type either analog or digital as discussed, is independent from the step of designating a favorite channel (see Figs. 7-14, and col. 7/lines 35-59 for creating a favorite channel addressed; and col. 9/line 10 to col. 10/line 54 for designating and selecting other media types).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify LaJoie’s interactive program guide with Lopresti’s teaching technique of allowing users to customize their favorite channels for a current view session for a preferred media types such as either from available analog and digital channels which including television, video on-demand services, game interactive services, multimedia library service and full Internet services as discussed as an enhanced feature in a convergence system to allow the customized interaction from the user for the purpose of providing flexible and favorite channels/programs independently, and preferred media sources can be automatically and dynamically delivered to users without interruption by searching and designating channels and programs according to preferred media types as suggested by Lopresti.

Regarding claims 70-76, 77-94, and 107-122 these system claims with same limitations of system claims 30-36 are rejected for the reasons given in the same scope of claims 30-36 and 29-44, respectively, with whether a preferred media type has not been designated, all selected favorite channels are displayed (as in default setting) and a preferred media type has been designated, the system only displays the favorite and selected programs/channels to users for different programs or channels from different analog and digital sources (see the teaching of Lopresti in claims 29, 37, and 61 above) as already disclosed above.

As for claims 107-122, these claims with same limitations for a machine readable media for providing access to content from a plurality of available media types are rejected for the reasons given in the scope of claims 45-60 as disclosed above.

Conclusion

6. Any response to this action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D.C. 20231

or faxed to:

(703) 872-9306, (for Technology Center 2600 only)

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park IV, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor (Receptionist).

7. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Krista Kieu-Oanh Bui whose telephone number is (703) 305-0095. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 9:00 AM to 6:00 PM, with alternate Fridays off.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Faile, can be reached on (703) 305-4380.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to Technology Center 2600 Customer Service Office whose telephone number is (703) 306-0377.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "K. Bui", with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

**KRISTA BUI
PATENT EXAMINER**

Krista Bui
Art Unit 2611
May 5, 2004